

Author variations	Bibliographic reference	First citation in text / parenthetical	Subsequent citations in text / parenthetical
One author	Wilkinson, R. G. (1996). <i>Unhealthy societies: The afflictions of inequality</i> . New York, NY: Routledge.	Wilkinson (1996) (Wilkinson, 1996)	Wilkinson (1996) (Wilkinson, 1996)
Two authors	Aston, L., & Hallam, P. (2011). <i>Successful mentoring in nursing</i> . Exeter, UK: Learning Matters.	Aston and Hallam (2011) (Aston & Hallam, 2011)	Aston and Hallam (2011) (Aston & Hallam, 2011)
Three to five authors	Norheim, A. J., Pedersen, E. J., Fønnebø, V., & Berge, L. (2001). Acupressure treatment of morning sickness in pregnancy: A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Primary Health Care</i> , 19(1), 43-47. Retrieved from http://www.nfgp.org/flx/sjphc/	Norheim, Pedersen, Fønnebø, and Berge (2001) (Norheim, Pedersen, Fønnebø, & Berge, 2001)	Norheim et al. (2001) (Norheim et al., 2001)
Six or seven authors	Sturt, J., Ali, S., Robertson, W., Metcalfe, D., Grove, A., Bourne, C., & Bridle, C. (2012). Neurolinguistic programming: A systematic review of the effects on health outcomes. <i>British Journal of General Practice</i> , 62(604), 757-764. doi: 10.3399/bjgp12X658287	Sturt et al. (2012) (Sturt et al., 2012)	Sturt et al. (2012) (Sturt et al., 2012)
More than seven authors Author names between the sixth and the last author are replaced by . . .	McNulty, B., McNulty, H., Marshall, B., Ward, M., Molloy, A. M., Scott, J. M., . . . Pentieva, K. (2013). Impact of continuing folic acid after the first trimester of pregnancy: Findings of a randomized trial of folic acid supplementation in the second and third trimesters. <i>American Journal of Clinical Nutrition</i> , 98(1), 92-98. doi: 10.3945/ajcn.112.057489	McNulty et al. (2013) (McNulty et al., 2013)	McNulty et al. (2013) (McNulty et al., 2013)
Group (readily identified through abbreviation) as author	World Health Organization. (2014). Global health observatory data repository: Measles (MCV) data by country. Retrieved from http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A826	World Health Organization (WHO, 2013) (World Health Organization [WHO], 2013)	WHO (2013) (WHO, 2013)
Group (no abbreviation) as author	Amnesty International, Canada. (2014, March 6). My body, my rights [Media briefing]. Retrieved from http://www.amnesty.ca/sites/default/files/mbmrbriefings6march14.pdf	Amnesty International (2014) (Amnesty International, 2014)	Amnesty International (2014) (Amnesty International, 2014)
Web, no author	Four gut bacteria decrease asthma risk in infants [Media release]. (2015, September 30). Retrieved from http://news.ubc.ca/2015/09/30/four-gut-bacteria-decrease-asthma-risk-in-infants/	no in-text when no author ("Four Gut Bacteria," 2015)	no in-text when no author ("Four Gut Bacteria," 2015)

* Note: When your in-text citation refers to a direct quote, you must also include the page number, when available. Example:

In their study, Norheim, Pedersen, Fønnebø, and Berge (2001) found that "acupressure might be effective in shortening the hours of discomfort from morning sickness in early pregnancy" (p. 47). / One study showed that "acupressure might be effective in shortening the hours of discomfort from morning sickness in early pregnancy" (Norheim, Pedersen, Fønnebø, & Berge, 2001, p. 47).

APA Bibliographic Reference Worksheet

Book:

Author(s)	(Year Published)	Title of book	(Edition #)
City, Country/US State: Publishing Company.			

Only include this information if the book is the 2nd edition (version), or more.

Example:

Wilkinson, R. G. (1996). *Unhealthy societies: The afflictions of inequality*. New York, NY: Routledge.

Chapter in an edited book, anthology or reference book:

Author(s)	(Year Published)	Title of chapter	In	Editor name(s)	(Ed.),
Title of book		(Edition #)	(chapter page #s)	City, Country/US State: Publishing Company.	

Example:

Frisch, N. (2010). The challenges of holistic nursing practice. In M. McIntyre, & C. McDonald (Eds.), *Realities of Canadian nursing: Profession, practice, and power issues* (3rd ed., pp. 223-237). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer Health.

Journal article:

Author(s)	(Year Published)	Title of article	Title of Periodical
(),	-	doi:	
volume #(issue #),	page numbers.	doi	

See www.crossref.org (DOI locator tool)

If there is no Digital Object Identifier (doi) for the article, provide a link to the journal's home page (not the article): Retrieved from http://....

Example:

Sturt, J., Ali, S., Robertson, W., Metcalfe, D., Grove, A., Bourne, C., & Bridle, C. (2012). Neurolinguistic programming: A systematic review of the effects on health outcomes. *British Journal of General Practice*, 62(604), 757-764. doi: 10.3399/bjgp12X658287

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Retrieved from		Retrieved from http://URL

Authors for documents found on the Internet might be a person or an organization. If there is no author, use the title of the article or entry as the author.

Example:

World Health Organization. (2014). Global health observatory data repository: Measles (MCV) data by country. Retrieved from <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A826>